

英文短语

1. 英文作文常用动词短语

(1) act 短语:

act as 担任.....职务, 起.....作用
act for 代理(某人职务), 代为(处理某事)
act out 表演(对话、故事等)
act up 捣乱, 出毛病

(2) break 短语:

break away 摆脱, 脱离
break away from ... 脱离....., 奋力挣脱.....
break down 出故障, 坏掉, 中止, 累垮, 分解
break in 打断, 插话, 闯入, 强行进入
break into ... 闯入....., 破门而入
break (sth) off (使某物)折断, 中断某事物, 突然停止
break out (战争、火灾)突然发生, 爆发
break out in tears 突然大哭
break the rule 违反规定
break through 突围, 冲跨
break up 分解, 分裂, 拆散, 碎开

(3) bring 短语:

bring about 引起, 导致, 使发生
bring along 把.....带来, 领来
bring back 拿回来, 使恢复
bring sb back 送回某人
bring sth / sb back to life 使.....生动/活泼, 使.....苏醒
bring down 使.....降低, 减少, 使.....倒下, 使.....落下
bring down / up (the price) 降价 / 提价
bring in 引进(技术), 赚钱, 带来(收入), 吸收
bring on 发展, 引起, 导致, 使前进
bring out 拿出, 出版, 生产, 揭露, 阐明, 使表现出
bring to 使苏醒
bring ... to use = put ...to use 对.....加以利用
bring / carry sth to / into effect 实施.....
bring up 抚养, 培养, 哺育

(4) call 短语:

call at (sp) 访问(某地), 拜访(某地)
call back 回电话
call for 提倡, 号召, 要求, 需要, 去接某人, 接走某人

call / shout for help 呼救
call in 请来, 召集, 来访, 打电话
call off 取消
call on / upon 号召
call out 大声呼喊, 叫喊
call sb...for short 简称某人.....
call sb names 谩骂某人
call up 给.....打电话, 使人想起, 号召

(5) come 短语:

come about 发生, 产生
come across 偶然相遇
come along 来, 随同, 进展, 加油
come at ... 向.....袭击
come back 回来, 想起来, 复活
come down 下来, 下落, 传下
come down to... 到达, 从一处来到另一处
come for... 来拿, 来取
come from... 来自, 出生于
come in 进来, 进入
come into being 形成, 产生
come into use 使用起来
come off 脱落, 从.....离开
come on 过来, 跟我来, 加油, 来吧, 赶快
come on / upon sb / sth 偶然遇见, 偶然碰上, 偶然发现
come out 露出, 出来, 出现, 出版, 发(芽), (花)开
come over to... 过来, 顺便来访, 从一个地方来到另一个地方
come round / around (非正式) 来访, 串门
come to ... 来到, 出现, 提及, 达到, 共计, 结果是, 苏醒
come to an end 结束, 终止
come to know 逐渐地知道
come to life (变得)活泼, 苏醒过来
come to light 显露, 为人所知
come to oneself 苏醒过来, 恢复知觉
come to / into power 当权, 上台
come / go to ruin = fall into ruin 变成废墟
come to terms with... 甘心忍受
come true 变为现实, 成为事实
come up 被提出, 上来, 走来, 上升, 抬头, 长出来
come up to sb 朝某人走来
come up with ... 提出, 想出(主意), 找出(答案), 赶上

(6) cut 短语:

cut away 切除, 剪去
cut down 砍倒, 砍下, 削减
cut in 插嘴, 加塞, 插入
cut in line 插队
cut ... into pieces / halves 把.....切成碎片/切成两半
cut off 切断(线路), 中断(供应)
cut out 删除, 剪下来
cut the cost of ... 降低.....的成本
cut up 切碎, 剪碎, 剁碎, 齐根切掉

(7) do 短语:

do about 处理, 应付
do and don't 要与不要
do a good deed 做一件好事
do a lot of walking 走很多路
do a test 做实验, 做化验
do a word puzzle 猜字谜
do an experiment / experiments 做实验
do away with 废除
do body-building 做健身操
do chores 处理琐事, 干家务
do housework 做家务活
do make-up 化妆, 打扮
do observations 观察
do one's best 尽某人最大努力
do one's homework 做作业
do research on... 从事.....研究工作
do sb a favour 帮某人一个忙
do sb honor = do honor to sb 礼遇某人, 对某人表示敬意
do sb the favour to do sth 帮某人一个忙做某事
do some reading 读书, 阅读, 看点书
do some shopping = go shopping 购物, 买东西
do sports = have / play sports = take exercise 进行体育运动, 做运动, 进行锻炼
do sth in turn / by turns = take turns to do sth / in doing sth 轮流做某事
do telephone interviews 进行电话采访
do the laundry 洗衣服
do up 打扮, 梳妆, 收拾, 把(衣服, 鞋子等)扣/系好
do up one's shoes / hair 系好鞋带/梳好头
do up the button 扣纽扣
do well / better in... 在.....方面干得好/更好
do with 处理, 处置, 对付
do wrong 做坏事, 做错事(比较: do right = do the right thing 做得对)

(8) get 短语:

- get a better understanding of China 更好地了解中国
get a full mark / full marks 得满分
get a lot of satisfaction 得到满足
get at 意指, 本意是
get around = get about 四处走动, 活动
get away 移走, 拿走, 逃脱, 逃离
get away from 逃脱, 逃离
get back 回来, 回家, 取回, 找回, 退还
get close to 接近
get down 下来, 降下
get down on one's knees 跪下
get down to (doing) sth 开始(做)某事
get in 进入, 收获, 达到
get in a word 插话
get into... 进入.....
get sb into... 使某人陷入
get it 接(电话), 应(门), 理解, 懂得
get off 下车, 脱下(衣服等)
get on 上车, 过活
get on / along with... 进展, 与.....相处
get on one's feet (艰难地)站立起来
get out 离开, 出去
get out of 逃避, 避免
get over 克服, 恢复, 原谅
get up 起床, 起身
get across 理解, 度过
get through 接通(电话), 完成(工作), 通过(考试)
get to 到达, 抵达
get to sleep 入睡, 设法睡着
get / gain / take possession of 占有, 拥有, 占领
get ready for 为.....做准备
get rid of 除掉, 去掉
get sb to do 让某人做
get the idea for... 想到.....的主意
get the message across 传播信息
get together 相聚, 碰头, 联欢
get / be used to sth 习惯于....., 适应于.....
get / be dressed 穿衣服
get / be engaged (to sb) (与某人)订婚
get / be lost 丢失了, 迷路
get / be married (to sb) = marry (sb) (与某人)结婚
get / be stuck 陷进去, 被困住, 被难住, 遇到困难
get / be tired of 对.....感到厌倦, 对.....失去兴趣

(9) give 短语:

- give away 赠送, 给予, 背弃, 泄露, 分发
give back 归还, 送回
give in 投降, 让步, 屈服
give off 释放, 发出, 放出 (烟、光、热等)
give out 用完, 耗尽, 分发, 发放
give over = hand over 转交, 移交
give up 放弃, 辞去
give a concert 开音乐会
give a description of... 描述.....
give / make a speech 演讲, 讲话
give a talk 演讲, 做报告
give birth to 生婴儿, 生产, 造成
give close attention to 密切关注
give medical care to sb 对某人进行治疗
give shade in summer 夏天时遮阳
give / lend sb a hand 给某人帮助
give sb a message = give a message to sb 给某人捎个口信
give sb a second look 再看某人一眼
give sb a warm welcome 热烈欢迎某人
give sb some advice on sth / doing sth / how to do sth 就.....向某人提出建议/忠告

(10) go 短语:

- go abroad 出国
go about 四处走走, 开始做, 着手干
go about from house to house 挨/逐家拜访
go against 违反, 违背
go ahead 说吧, 干吧, 领先, 走在前面
go / walk around 四处走走
go away 走开, 离去
go back 回去
go beyond 超越
go by 走过, 经过, (时间) 消逝, 过去
go down 下来, 落下, 倒下
go down on one's knees 跪下
go for 为.....去, 努力获取, 主张, 适用于
go for a hike = go hiking 去徒步旅行
go for a job interview 去面试找工作
go for a walk / walks 散步
go for sb 对某人也一样
go in for 参加, 喜欢
go into 详细调查
go into details 细说

go off 走开, 离去, (闹钟) 闹响
go off to = be off to = leave for 动身去
go off the air 停止广播 (比较: go on the air 开始广播)
go on 发生, 进行, 继续
go / be on diet 在节食
go on (a) holiday 去度假
go on a tour to 去.....观光 (游览)
go on a visit to 去.....访问 (参观)
go on doing sth 继续做某事 (同一事)
go out 熄灭, 出去, 外出
go over 复习, 过一遍, 仔细检查, 审阅
go past 从.....的旁边过去
go up 上升, 上涨, 增长, 攀登
go with... 与.....相配
go without 忍受没有.....之苦, 没有.....也行, 没有.....也能勉强应付
go shopping / fishing / sailing / camping / skating 去购物/钓鱼/驾船航行/宿营/滑冰
go straight along 沿着.....一直往前走
go through 通过, 经受, 浏览, 仔细检查
go through with 完成
go to bed (上床) 睡觉
go to school / work 上学/上班
go to sea 当水手
go to sleep 入睡
go to town 进城
go to a movie 去看电影
go to the country(side) 下乡
go home / there 回家/去那儿
go to see a doctor 去看病, 去看医生
go bad 变坏
go wrong 出毛病, 不对头, 做错事, 误入歧途
go Dutch 各付各的帐, 平摊费用

(11) have 短语:

have a break 休息一下
have a bright future 有一个灿烂的未来
have (got) a cold / cough / headache / fever 感冒/咳嗽/头疼/发烧
have a conversation with sb 与某人交谈
have a talk with sb (about sth) (就某事) 与某人进行交流
have a word with sb = would like a word with sb 和某人谈几句, 跟某人说句话
have a gift for... 对.....有天赋 have a good flight (坐飞机) 旅途愉快
have a good knowledge of ... 对.....很熟悉, 通晓.....
have a good laugh over... 对.....笑了个够
have a good / great / wonderful time = have (great) fun 玩得 (非常) 高兴, 过得愉快

have a / the habit of ... = be in a / the habit of... 有.....的习惯
have a hit 风靡一时
have a large population 人口众多
have / take a look 看一看
have a meeting / party 开会/举行晚会
have a nice / pleasant trip / journey 祝旅途愉快
have (got) a pain (in the...) (身体某部位) 痛
have a part-time job 做兼职工作
have a (good) rest 休息
have / take a seat 坐下
have a stomachache 胃疼, 肚子疼
have a sweet tooth 喜欢吃甜食
have a swim 游泳
have a table tennis match 举行一场乒乓球比赛
have a test 进行测验
have a try 试一试
have / show an appetite for... 有.....的欲望或爱好
have / make an appointment with sb 和某人有预约, 和某人有约定
have an effect on / upon... 对.....有影响, 对.....产生作用
have no effect / influence on ... 对.....没有影响
have a good / bad effect on ... 对.....有好/坏影响
have a great / little effect on ... 对.....有很大的影响/影响不大
have a strong influence on... 对.....有很大影响)
have / take an exam 参加考试
have an eye for 有眼力, 有眼光
have an income of ... 有.....的收入
have access to ... 使用(接近.....的)权利或机会
have breakfast / lunch / supper 吃早饭/午饭/晚饭
have lessons / classes 上课
have mercy on... 宽恕....., 对.....仁慈, 对.....表示怜悯
have no chance of surviving 没有生存的可能性
have no choice but to do sth 别无选择, 只好做某事
have none of ... 根本不理睬.....
have on 穿着
have sth on sb 某人身上带着某物
have / take one's medicine 服药, 吃药
have some difficulty / trouble / problems with ... 在.....有困难/麻烦事
have little in common with... 与.....几乎没有相同之处
have something / nothing to do with ... 与.....有关 / 无关
have to = have got to 不得不, 必须

(12) hold 短语:

hold a meeting / party 开会/举行晚会
hold back 退缩, 踌躇, 阻挡, 控制住

hold one's breath 屏息，不出气
hold on 等一等，不要挂电话
hold on to 抓住，保住
hold out 伸出，坚持下去，维持
hold up 阻挡，使停顿，举起，拿起，阻滞
hold together 连在一起，团结一致

(13) keep 短语:

keep away from 避开，别靠近
keep back 隐瞒，忍住，阻止……向前，留下
keep down 控制
keep off 勿踏，勿踩
keep off sb / sth 不接触或不接近某人/某事物
keep on 继续进行
keep out 不得入内
keep...out 把……挡住，把……留在外面
keep out of ... 不进入……
keep up 继续，保持，坚持，使（情绪等）不低落
keep up with... = catch up with... 跟上，赶上
keep a date 赴约
keep a healthy diet 保持健康的饮食
keep a record / records 保持记录
keep an eye on 注视，留心，注意，照顾
keep busy doing 忙着做某事
keep fit 保持健康
keep...in mind = learn...by heart = remember... 把……记住
keep (on) doing sth 继续不停地做某事
keep ... from doing 阻止……做，不让……做
stop / prevent... (from) doing 妨碍/预防/阻止……做，不让……做
keep one's appointment 守约
keep one's balance 保持平衡
keep one's word(s) 遵守诺言
keep safe 保持安全
keep silent over ... 对……保持沉默
keep the same look 保持原貌
keep watch 保持警戒，站岗

(14) knock 短语:

knock at /on 敲打（门、窗等）
knock down 把……撞倒，击倒
knock into 撞到，撞上某人，偶然碰见
knock sb out (of sth) 淘汰某人
knock over 撞翻，撞倒

(15) look 短语:

look at 看着, 注视, 检查
 look at oneself in the mirror = admire oneself in the mirror 照镜子
 look after 照顾, 照料, 照看
 look ahead 向前看, 展望未来
 look around / about 四处看看, 四下环顾
 look back 回首, 回忆, 回顾过去
 look back on... 回顾....., 回忆.....
 look forward to sth /doing sth 盼望, 期盼某事物/做某事
 look for 寻找, 找
 look in 来访, 参观
 look into... 往.....里面看, 浏览, 调查, 研究
 look (right) into sb's eyes 直视着
 look like... 看起来像.....
 look on 旁观, 观望
 look out = be careful = take care 留神, 当心, 注意, 警惕, 提防
 look out for 警惕, 留心, 找出来
 look over... 翻阅, (仔细) 检查
 look through 看透, 仔细查看, 浏览, 翻阅, 温习
 look up 仰视, 往上看, (在字典或参考书中) 查阅, 查寻
 look up to sb 敬仰, 仰望, 尊敬
 look / be worried 看上去/感到担心

(16) make 短语:

make into 制成, 作成 (后面跟产品, 制成品)
 [比较: be made in 在.....生产/制造
 be made of 由.....组成/构成, 用某种原材料制成 (物理变化)
 be made from 由.....组成/构成, 用某种原材料制成 (化学变化)
 be made up of = consist of 由.....组成, 由.....构成]
 make out 理解, 看清楚
 make up 化妆, 打扮, 和解, 配制, 编造, 虚构, 构成, 组成
 make up for 弥补, 补充, 补偿
 made up one's mind 下决心
 make a choice 做出选择
 make a commitment 承诺, 保证
 make a comment / comments (on / upon...) (对.....) 发表评论
 make a (great) contribution to... 为.....做出 (巨大) 贡献, 为.....捐款
 make a decision 做出决定
 make a (no) difference (没) 有关系/影响
 make a face / faces 扮鬼脸
 make a fire 生火
 make a film / blockbuster / follow-ups 拍电影/大片 / 续集
 make a fool of sb = fool sb 愚弄某人
 make / leave / create a good impression (on sb) (给某人) 留下好印象

make a mistake / mistakes 犯错误
make (a) noise 制造噪音, 发出令人不愉快的声音
make a note / notes of... 记录, 做笔记, 记下来
make a plan (for...) (为.....) 制订计划, 制订一个 (.....的) 计划
make a point of doing sth 认为做某事重要或有必要
make a promise 承诺
make a record 录制唱片, 做记录
make (a) suggestion (on ...) 提出 (关于.....) 的建议
make a telephone call 打电话
make / take a trip / journey to ... 去某地旅行
make conversation 交谈
make (both) ends meet 使收支相抵
make friends with sb 与某人交朋友
make fun of... 取笑, 嘲笑, 和.....开玩笑
make it (事业上) 获得成功
make jokes about sb 拿某人开玩笑, 以某人为笑柄
make mistake about... 犯了.....错误
make / earn money 挣钱
make oneself at home 不拘束, 别客气
make oneself known 使/让自己出名
make one's way to... 往.....走去
make progress (in ...) (在.....方面) 取得进步
make sense 有意义, 有道理, 讲得通
make sense of... 弄懂.....的意思
make sth to (one's own) measure (按自己的尺寸) 定做
make sure 确保, 确认, 查明
make the adjustment to... 适应.....
make the / one's bed 整理床铺
make (full) use of ... = make the most / best of ... (充分)利用

(17) pass 短语:

pass away 去世, 死 (委婉说法)
pass by 通过, 从旁边经过
pass down 传下来, 流传, 使世代相传, 一代一代传下去
pass on (to sb) 转交给(某人), 传给(某人)
pass on from one generation to the next 一代代流传下来
pass out 失去知觉, 昏厥
pass through 穿过, 越过
pass sth from one to another 把某事物从一人传到另一人手上
pass the examination 通过考试

(18) pay 短语:

pay attention to ... 对.....注意, 留心.....
pay a visit to sb / a place 访问, 拜访 (某人), 参观 (某地)

pay back 偿还（借款），报答，报复
pay for 付款，付费，付代价（比较：pay a high price for ... 付高价）
pay off 还清（欠款）
pay sb a visit 拜访某人
pay the bill 买单，付帐单

(19) pick 短语：

pick out 挑选，认出
pick up 拾起，接收，学会（语言），开车去接，康复，购买（便宜商品）

(20) put 短语：

put away 将某物收拾起来，存钱，储存，存起来
put down 扑灭，平息，镇压，记下
put forward 提出，建议，推荐
put off 延期，拖延
put on （戏）上演，放（唱片），穿戴
put on a performance 演出
put out 扑灭，熄灭，使……停止燃烧，伸出，出版，生产
put up 挂起，张贴，举起，抬起，搭起，建立
put up with 忍受，容忍
put into 使进入，输入，投入
put / translate...into 把……译成
put one's heart into... 全神贯注于……
put sb in / into prison 把某人关进监狱
put ...to use 使用……，运用……
put a date to sth 注明日期
put an end to ... 结束……
put ...together 把……放在一起

(21) send 短语：

send away 让走开
send for sb 派人去请某人，请某人来
send in 寄送某处进行处理
send out 派遣，发出（信号、通知等）
send up 发射，射出，往上送
send sb to sleep 让某人睡觉
send signals by ... 通过……发送信号

(22) set 短语：

set about (doing) sth 着手，开始
set aside 留出，搁/放在一边
set down 放下，记下
set off 出发，起程，引起爆炸，激起，引起
set out (for...) 出发往（……），动身去（……）

set out to do 开始做, 着手做
set up 创立, 设立, 开办, 竖起, 支起
set /give a (good) example to... 为.....树立(好)榜样
set a goal 设定目标
set fire to sth = set sth on fire 纵火, 放火烧
set foot on / in... 踏上....., 到达, 进入
set one's mind to do sth 一心想做
set sail for 起航去.....
set sail from 从.....起航
set sb a good example in ... 在.....为某人树立榜样
set sb free 释放某人, 解放某人

(23) stand 短语:

stand by sb = support sb = take sb's side 支持某人
stand for 代表, 表示, 象征, 容忍, 支持/拥护, 为.....的候选人
stand out 突出, 显眼
stand up 起立, 站起来
stand still = stay still 站着不动

(24) take 短语:

take after 与某人相像
take along 带领, 携带
take ... apart = separate ... 把.....分开
take away 拿走, 拿去, 使离开
take away from... 从.....带 / 拿走
take back 退回, 拿回, 收回
take down 拿下, 记下, 记录
take for... 当作....., 误以为是.....
take in 吸收, 接纳, 上当
take off (飞机) 起飞, 脱掉(衣帽/鞋), 成名, 成功, 很快上升, 开始流行/畅销
take on 呈现
take out 拿出, 取出
take over 继承, 接管, 接替
take up 从事, 开始, 专注于, 占去(时间、空间、地位等)
take a bank loan 向银行贷款
take a bath 洗澡
take a chance / chances 碰运气, 冒险
take a critical attitude towards... 对.....持批判态度
take a few deep breaths 深呼吸
take / have a degree in ... 取得.....学位
take a hands-on approach to education 通过动手实践的方式来进行接受教育
take a message (to sb) (给某人) 捎个口信
比较: leave a message (to sb) (给某人) 留个口信

take a photo (of ...) (给.....) 照相, 拍 (.....) 照片
 take a risk / risks 冒险
 take a shower 沐浴, 洗澡
 take a sip 呷一小口
 take a taxi to... = go to ...by taxi 乘出租车
 take a walk / ride / holiday 散步 / 兜风 / 休假
 take (an) interest in ... 对.....感兴趣
 (比较: be into = be interested in 对.....感兴趣)
 have / show interest in 对.....感兴趣)
 take advantage of 对.....加以利用
 take ... by surprise 对.....突然袭击, 出乎.....意料
 take care 小心, 注意
 take care of 照顾, 照看
 take effect 生效, 奏效
 take exercise 运动, 活动
 take ... for example 以.....为例
 take / get / catch hold of 握住, 抓住
 take it easy 放心好了, 别着急, 从容, 不紧张
 take ... into consideration 顾及, 考虑到, 体谅
 take lessons 上课
 take notes 做笔记, 做记录
 take notice of 注意
 take one's seat 就座, 坐在自己位子上 (转义为就职)
 take one's time 从容, 不急, 慢慢行动
 take place 发生, 出现, 举行
 take pride in ... = be proud of... 对.....感到自豪
 take responsibility for ... = be responsible for ... 对.....负起责任
 take sb in the arms 拥抱, 搂抱
 take / hold / keep sb prisoner 囚禁/俘虏某人
 take sb seriously 看重某人
 take sb some time to do sth 花费某人.....时间去做某事
 take sb's temperature 给某人量体温
 take sth along with sb 随身携带某物
 take shelter 躲避
 take sides with sb in sth 在某事上支持/偏袒某人
 take steps / measures / action to do sth 采取措施做某事, 采取 (.....的) 行动
 take turns to do sth / in doing sth 轮流做某事

(25) think 短语:

think about 思考, 考虑 (是否去做)
 think of 想到, 想起, 认为, 对.....有看法/想法
 think out 想出 think over 仔细考虑
 think through... 思考.....直到得出结论 think up 提出, 想出, 设计出
 think twice 再三考虑, 仔细考虑

think highly / well of = speak highly of = sing high praise for 对.....高度评价

(26) turn 短语:

turn against 转而反对, 背叛

turn around / round 转身, 转过来

turn ... away 赶走....., 辞退....., 把.....打发走

turn on 打开 (灯, 气, 水, 电器等)

turn off 关掉 (灯, 气, 水, 电器等)

turn up 把音量开大, 卷起, 翻起, 发生, 出现, 到达

turn down 关小/调低 (音量 / 热度), 拒绝

turn over 把.....翻过来, 翻动, 犁翻 (土地), 细想

turn in 交进, 上缴, 归还

turn into 变成

turn...into... 把.....变成....., 转变成

turn to... 转向....., 向.....求助, 查阅

turn out 结果是, 生产

turn out to be 被证明是, 结果是

turn right / left 向右/向左拐

turn writer = become a writer 成为作家